

```
//Reversing DC Motor using Button Controls
```

```
//Using Arduino Motor Shield R3
```

```
//Buttons
```

```
const int Button1 = 2; //Left Trigger
```

```
const int Button2 = 4; //Right Trigger
```

```
const int Button3 = 5; //Main Trigger
```

```
//Lights
```

```
//LED1 will be "leds 0"
```

```
//LED2 will be "leds 1"
```

```
//Steering motor. Channel A on motor Shield
```

```
const int DCMotor = 12; //Direction Control for DC Motor
```

```
const int DCBreak = 9; //Break Control for DC Motor
```

```
const int PWMA = 3; //Power Channel A
```

```
//Main motors
```

```
const int PWM1 = 10;
```

```
const int PWM2 = 11;
```

```
//Shift Register
```

```
int latchPin = 6;
```

```
int clockPin = 7;
```

```
int dataPin = 8;
```

```
//Initializing "leds" as bytes
```

```
byte leds = 0;
```

```
//Initializing button states as "0"
int Button1State = 0;
int Button2State = 0;
int Button3State = 0;

void setup() {

//Button inputs
pinMode(Button1, INPUT);
pinMode(Button2, INPUT);
pinMode(Button3, INPUT);

//Shift Register
pinMode(latchPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(dataPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(clockPin, OUTPUT);

//Steering Motor outputs. Channel A
pinMode(DCMotor, OUTPUT);
pinMode(DCBreak, OUTPUT);
pinMode(PWMA, OUTPUT);

//Main motor outputs
//Main motor 1:
//IN1 will be "leds" 4
//IN2 will be "leds" 5
//Main motor 2:
//IN3 will be "leds" 6
//IN4 will be "leds" 7
```

```
pinMode(PWM1, OUTPUT);
```

```
pinMode(PWM2, OUTPUT);
```

```
}
```

```
void loop(){
```

```
//Reading button states
```

```
Button1State = digitalRead(Button1);
```

```
Button2State = digitalRead(Button2);
```

```
Button3State = digitalRead(Button3);
```

```
//Pressing button 1
```

```
if (Button1State == HIGH) {
```

```
    bitSet(leds,0); //LED1 will turn on
```

```
    updateShiftRegister();
```

```
    digitalWrite(DCMotor,HIGH); //Spins steering motor
```

```
    digitalWrite(DCBreak, LOW); //Break off
```

```
    analogWrite(PWMA, 255); //Max = 255. Speed control
```

```
    delay(10);
```

```
}
```

```
else{
```

```
    digitalWrite(DCBreak, HIGH); //Break on
```

```
    bitClear(leds,0);
```

```
    updateShiftRegister();
}

//Pressing button 2
if(Button2State == HIGH) {

    bitSet(leds,1); //LED2 will turn on
    updateShiftRegister();
    digitalWrite(DCMotor, LOW); //Spins steering motor in reverse
    digitalWrite(DCBreak, LOW); //Break off
    analogWrite(PWMA, 255); //Max = 255. Speed control

    delay(10);
}

else {
    bitClear(leds,1);
    updateShiftRegister();
}

//Pressing button 3
if (Button3State == HIGH){

    bitSet(leds,4);
    updateShiftRegister();
    bitClear(leds,5);
    updateShiftRegister();
    bitSet(leds,6);
    updateShiftRegister();
```

```
    bitClear(leds,7);
    updateShiftRegister();
    analogWrite(PWM1,120); // 120 or 255
    analogWrite(PWM2,120);

    delay(10);
}

else{

    bitClear(leds,4);
    updateShiftRegister();
    bitClear(leds,5);
    updateShiftRegister();
    bitClear(leds,6);
    updateShiftRegister();
    bitClear(leds,7);
    updateShiftRegister();
    analogWrite(PWM1,0);
    analogWrite(PWM2,0);
}

}

//Setting up Shift Register
void updateShiftRegister() {
    digitalWrite(latchPin, LOW);
    shiftOut(dataPin, clockPin, LSBFIRST, leds);
    digitalWrite(latchPin, HIGH);
}
```